In recent news, online extremists have conducted “hacktivist” cyber operations, primarily in the form of website vandalisms, Denial-of-Service (DoS) attacks, and release of personally identifiable information (PII) in an effort to spread the belief in a pro-Islamic State of Iraq, Levant (ISIL) propaganda, and as a method of provoking violence against the United States and the West. For this SLP, answer the following: How do current DoS attacks demand for a sense of cyber urgency? Explain the effects of DoS attacks on both the public and private sector? List two DoS current event examples.